# **S-Series**

# SGA Fast, Low Noise Signal Generator





Compact, easy to use, high performance signal generator for R&D, manufacturing and the field

#### **Features**

- Wide band cover:
  - SGA-3 100 kHz to 3 GHz
  - SGA-6 100 kHz to 6 GHz
- +13 dBm output (+20 dBm option)
- Low SSB phase noise:  $-135\ dBc/Hz$  at 1 GHz, at 20 kHz offset
- Fast frequency settling time: 100 μs
- Wide bandwidth AM, FM, ØM with comprehensive and fully flexible modulation modes (option)
- · Four internal 10 MHz modulation oscillators
- · Internal pulse modulator/generator (option)
- Comprehensive frequency and amplitude sweep capabilities
- · Half-rack width, 4U high with 8.5 inch touch-screen user-interface
- Synchronization and interaction with S-Series modules and instruments
- Aerolock<sup>™</sup> interlocking mechanism for multiple instrument applications
- LAN and GPIB remote control
- · Low cost of ownership through modular design
- Carrier phase control

The SGA employs a large touch-screen user-interface to provide a signal generator with unparalleled ease of use. With such a small form-factor, the SGA is equally at home in the field as it is in the laboratory or a production line. The use of Aeroflex's Fast Low Noise Synthesis (FLNS) technology, added to the experience gained through decades of developing leading-edge signal source products, ensures that signal purity and integrity have not been sacrificed in the quest for speed; the SGA excels in all respects. With a comprehensive range of features and options, the SGA meets the needs for a general-purpose signal generator while offering the high performance required of demanding, critical receiver measurements or rapid manufacturing.

#### Display and User-Interface

A large 8.5 inch touch-screen LCD enables all relevant set-up information to be displayed on one screen, and without the need to select configurations from lower level menu structures. It is quick to learn, easy to use, clear, with large characters and a wide viewing angle. Touch targets are sufficiently large to ensure usability even when wearing gloves. A pop-up keyboard is complemented with a touch-vernier control with adjustable sensitivity and a step control, both of which can be assigned to any variable parameter.

A mouse and keyboard may also be connected to allow ease of use when using Windows<sup>TM</sup> features.



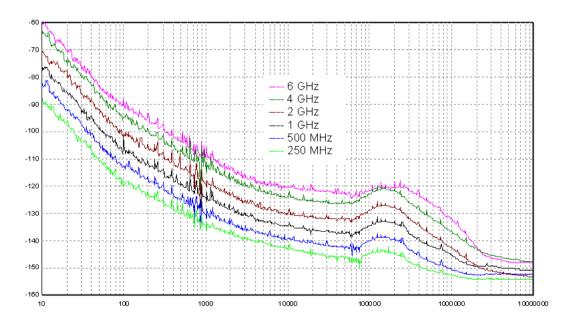
No knobs or keyboard, just a simple touch-screen user interface

#### **Excellent Spectral Purity**

The excellent noise characteristics and the low level of spurious signals of the SGA enable the instruments to be used with confidence for a wide range of critical measurements for the most demanding measurements on modern receivers, RF systems and A-D converters.

#### Low SSB Phase Noise

With a specified SSB phase noise performance of typically -135 dBc/Hz at 20 kHz offset from a carrier of 1 GHz, the SGA is easily able to measure receiver selectivity beyond 80 dB. The low residual FM noise figure of less than 1 Hz RMS at 1 GHz gives the SGA the capability of measuring receiver signal-to-noise ratios as high as 80 dB.



Graph of typical phase noise performance

#### Fast Frequency and Level Settling Times

These are critical parameters to ensure maximum throughput in production applications. With frequency and level settling times of 1 ms in conventional frequency selection mode, or  $100 \,\mu\text{s}$  in list mode, the SGA is ideally suited for frequency hopping and semiconductor production test applications.

#### **RF Output**

RF output up to +13 dBm can be set to a resolution of 0.01 dB. A high power option is available to extend the maximum calibrated RF level to +20 dBm.

In the tradition of Aeroflex's excellence in RF signal generation, the ultimate attention has been given to ensure the quality of the RF performance extends beyond the specification. Such attributes are:

- that no positive RF level transients generated as a result of changing between any frequency or level
- class-leading source VSWR specification helps to ensure that the specified RF level accuracy is more likely to be met when the load match is not ideal
- excellent linearity and monotonicity even over fine RF level steps
- repeatability ensures the same RF level is produced every time

The fastest level switching speed with a long life is achieved by the use of an electronic attenuator ensuring suitability for use in the most demanding production test applications.

#### **Carrier Phase Control**

This controls the phase of the carrier with respect to reference frequency standard and allows multiple SGA to be locked in frequency with controlled phase.

# Flexible Modulation Capabilities (Option)

With four internal 10 MHz oscillators and two external modulation inputs, a wide selection of modulation modes is catered for. With four modulation channels it is possible to have single AM, FM or PM (phase modulation) and dual AM and FM (or PM) using any combination of internal and external sources.



Typical multiple modulation set-up

Wide AM and FM bandwidths support the testing of broadcast systems by allowing video signals to modulate the carrier with minimal distortion. Wideband FM also supports testing of equipment using frequency shift keying for high speed digital transmission and telemetry.

#### Sweep

The comprehensive sweep mode provides a digital sweep of carrier frequency and RF level in discrete steps. It is possible to set the start, stop, number of steps (or step size) and step time, up to a maximum of 65536 steps.

A sweep can be externally triggered via a rear panel BNC connector for Start, Start/Stop and Step, while up to six markers can be used to identify specific events within the sweep.



Typical frequency sweep set-up

#### List Mode Sweep

With a minimum dwell time of 100 us, list mode provides the ultimate in frequency switching speed. A table of up to 1000 carrier frequency and RF level values may be created. Start address, stop address and dwell time can be controlled and can be externally triggered from a rear panel BNC connector.



Creating a list in List Mode

List Mode control screen showing a List sweep in action

# Pulse Modulation (Option)

An optional pulse modulator with internal pulse generator allows the generation of fast rise time RF signals with on/off ratios that meet the most demanding tests on radar RF and IF stages and EMC/ECCM test applications.

#### **Avionics (Option)**

This optional facility offers a single instrument solution for testing avionics receivers. Digitally generated modulating waveforms ensure excellent accuracy and stable performance under all operating condition allowing high performance receivers used for airfield alarm monitors to be tested with confidence. The avionics option supports the following systems:

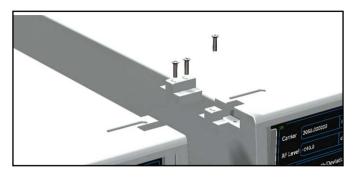
- Instrument Landing Systems (ILS)
- VHF Omni Range (VOR) beacons
- Marker Beacons
- Automatic Direction Finder (ADF)
- COM/ID

Avionics parameters are presented in the same form as described in the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) standards.

#### Modular Instrument Concept Employing Aeroflex's Aerolock™ Interlocking Mechanism

The SGA is designed to work with another SGA and a selection of S-Series modules which mount underneath.

Aerolock™ is an ingenious, simple and strong interlocking mechanism allowing SGA instruments and a full-rack width module, or two half-rack width modules, to be joined as one, creating a bespoke test solution. Weighing-in at less than 8 kg each, two SGAs joined together may be easily carried within the laboratory, the factory or the field without necessitating a 2-person lift.



Aerolock™ interlocking mechanism



Two SGAs joined together as one

When a module is connected to the SGA via a USB plug & play interface, its presence will be automatically recognized and the features and applications relevant to that module will be available on the SGA.

Many applications will be supported including tests for power amplifiers, receiver selectivity, intermodulation, adjacent channel power and mixer testing, with many more to come in the future. It will be possible to couple the settings of one SGA with another, allowing quick and simple control across any frequency or level range where two sources with a defined relationship are required.

#### **Remote Operation**

LAN and GPIB interfaces are all supported using SCPI format commands where possible. Remote desktop and VNC are also supported allowing off-site remote control.

# Non-Volatile Memory

Hundreds of full instrument setting stores may be configured. Each store may be independently named allowing quick search of required memory.

#### Removable Hard Disk (Option)

For use in secure areas, the optional removable hard disk allows easy removal of all sensitive instrument settings stores in the event the instrument has to leave the secure area. No settings data is stored in any other memory location within the instrument.

#### Low Cost of Ownership

The SGA comes with a standard 2-year warranty and recommended 2-year calibration periodicity. Options to extend the warranty to five years are available.

The instrument's software may be installed simply from a USB port so that upgrades can be performed with the minimum down-time and maximum convenience. The latest software version will always be available on Aeroflex's web site.

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

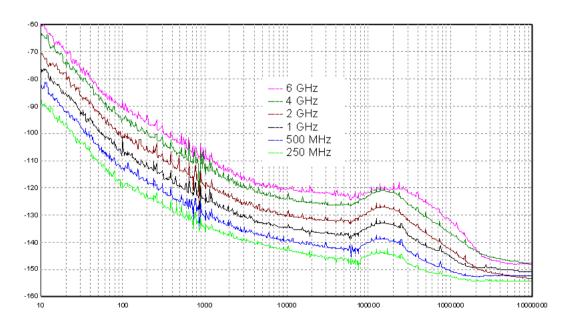
All specifications apply after a warm-up period of 20 minutes.

# **FREQUENCY**

Range	100 kHz to 3 GHz (SGA-3)
	100 kHz to 6 GHz (SGA-6)
Resolution	0.01 Hz
Accuracy	As frequency reference
Settling Time	Typical settling time to within 0.1 ppm of final frequency after receipt of remote interface delimiter:
(CW Mode)	5 ms
Settling Time	Typical settling time to within 0.1 ppm of final frequency after trigger pulse in List Mode.:
(List Mode)	<100 μs
	for frequency changes exceeding 1.6 GHz within the frequency range above 3.2 GHz:
	>101 µs
Carrier Phase	0 – 359.99 degrees in 0.01 degree steps
	Carrier phase controls the phase of the carrier with respect to the reference frequency standard, be it internal or external.

Range	-130 to +13 dBm					
_	-130 to +10 dBm below 3 MHz					
	When AM is selected, the maximum RF output level is linearly reduced by up to 6 dB depending requested AM depth.					
	Step attenuator: 0 to 132.5 dB in 0.25 dB steps					
	Note: Performance is not guaranteed below -120 dBm					
Range (option 003)	-130 to +20 dBm					
	-130 to +16 dBm below	w 50 MHz				
	-130 to +10 dBm below	w 3 MHz				
	-130 dBm to +19 dBm	above 5.8 GHz				
	Note: Performance is no	ot guaranteed below -1	20 dBm			
Resolution	+0.01 dB					
Accuracy at 23°C ±5°C	100 kHz - 50 MHz	$<\pm 0.7 dB$ $<\pm 1.0 dB$	below -110 dBm			
	>50 MHz - 3 GHz	<±0.5 dB <±0.7 dB	+9.5 to -50 dBm below -50 dBm			
		<±1.0 dB	below -110 dBm			
		$<\pm1.0$ dB	above +9.5 dBm			
	>3 GHz - 6 GHz	<±0.6 dB	+8.5 to -50 dBm			
		$<\pm1.0$ dB $<\pm1.0$ dB	below -50 dBm above +8.5 dBm			
	,	·	•			
	Specification applies ≥-120 dBm up to 3 GHz, ≥-100 dBm up to 6 GHz and ≤+16 dBm above 5 GHz					
Repeatability	Better than ±0.05 dB a hours and excluding ten	, ,	a return from a change of frequency or level valid for at least 2			
		Typically better than 0.05 dB (-30 dBm to +13 dBm or to +20 dBm wirh option 003)				
Monotonicity	Typically better than 0.0	95 dB (-30 dBm to +1	3 dBm or to +20 dBm wirh option 003)			
Monotonicity			3 dBm or to +20 dBm wirh option 003) n +3.0 and +4.5 dBm and between +9.0 dBm and			
Monotonicity  Switching Time	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm.	at an RF level between	,			
ŕ	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm.	at an RF level between	n +3.0 and +4.5 dBm and between +9.0 dBm and			
ŕ	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm. <100 µs to within 0.1 d	at an RF level between	n +3.0 and +4.5 dBm and between +9.0 dBm and			
Switching Time	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm. <100 µs to within 0.1 d <150 µs when changin	at an RF level between	n +3.0 and +4.5 dBm and between +9.0 dBm and			
Switching Time  Output Impedance	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm. <100 μs to within 0.1 d <150 μs when changing 50 Ω nominal	at an RF level between  dB of final value (23°C) g carrier frequency  <+3.5 dBm	±5°C) after trigger pulse in List Mode  <+9.5 dBm			
Switching Time  Output Impedance	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm. <100 µs to within 0.1 d <150 µs when changin	at an RF level between  dB of final value (23°C) g carrier frequency  <+3.5 dBm  <1.4:1	±5°C) after trigger pulse in List Mode  <+9.5 dBm  <1.5:1 typ.			
Switching Time  Output Impedance	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm.  <100 μs to within 0.1 d  <150 μs when changing  50 Ω nominal  >1 MHz -3 GHz	at an RF level between  dB of final value (23°C) g carrier frequency  <+3.5 dBm  <1.4:1  <+2.5 dBm	±5°C) after trigger pulse in List Mode  <+9.5 dBm  <+9.5 dBm  <1.5:1 typ.  <+8.5 dBm			
Switching Time  Output Impedance  Output VSWR	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm.  <100 μs to within 0.1 d  <150 μs when changing  50 Ω nominal  >1 MHz -3 GHz  >3 GHz	at an RF level between  dB of final value (23°C) g carrier frequency  <+3.5 dBm  <1.4:1	±5°C) after trigger pulse in List Mode  <+9.5 dBm  <1.5:1 typ.			
Switching Time  Output Impedance	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm.  <100 μs to within 0.1 d  <150 μs when changing  50 Ω nominal  >1 MHz -3 GHz	at an RF level between  dB of final value (23°C) g carrier frequency  <+3.5 dBm  <1.4:1  <+2.5 dBm	±5°C) after trigger pulse in List Mode  <+9.5 dBm  <+9.5 dBm  <1.5:1 typ.  <+8.5 dBm			
Switching Time  Output Impedance  Output VSWR	Better than 0.2 dB typ. +10.5 dBm.  <100 μs to within 0.1 d  <150 μs when changing  50 Ω nominal  >1 MHz -3 GHz  >3 GHz	at an RF level between  dB of final value (23°C) g carrier frequency  <+3.5 dBm  <1.4:1  <+2.5 dBm  <1.6:1	±5°C) after trigger pulse in List Mode  <+9.5 dBm  <+9.5 dBm  <1.5:1 typ.  <+8.5 dBm			
Switching Time  Output Impedance  Output VSWR  Reverse Power Damage Level	Better than 0.2 dB typ. $+10.5$ dBm. $<100 \mu s$ to within 0.1 c $<150 \mu s$ when changing $50 \Omega$ nominal $>1 MHz$ -3 GHz $>3 GHz$ $+25 dBm, \pm 16 V DC$	at an RF level between  dB of final value (23°C) g carrier frequency  <+3.5 dBm  <1.4:1  <+2.5 dBm  <1.6:1	±5°C) after trigger pulse in List Mode  <+9.5 dBm <1.5:1 typ. <+8.5 dBm <1.7:1 typ.			
Switching Time  Output Impedance  Output VSWR  Reverse Power Damage Level	Better than 0.2 dB typ. $+10.5$ dBm. $<100 \mu s$ to within 0.1 d $<150 \mu s$ when changing $50 \Omega$ nominal $>1 MHz$ -3 GHz $>3 GHz$ $+25 dBm$ , $\pm 16 V DC$ Up to the maximum out,	at an RF level between  dB of final value (23°C) g carrier frequency  <+3.5 dBm  <1.4:1  <+2.5 dBm  <1.6:1  put level range.  ver a given frequency level	±5°C) after trigger pulse in List Mode  <+9.5 dBm <1.5:1 typ. <+8.5 dBm <1.7:1 typ.			

SSB Phase Noise	All values in dBc/Hz					
(CW Mode)	Carrier freq	1 kHz	20 kHz	10 MHz		
	100 MHz	-130	-140	-150		
	250 MHz	-129	-140	-150		
	500 MHz	-123	-136	-150		
	1 GHz	-117	-130 (-135 tvi	-148 o) (-152 typ)		
	2 GHz	-111	-124	-148		
	4 GHz	-105	-118	-140		
	6 GHz	-101	-115	-135		
	Phase noise bel	ow 100 Hz	offset is de	pendent upon reference phase noise		
Non-Harmonic Related	At offsets >10	kHz:				
Spurious	Below 1 GHz, b	etter than -	80 dBc			
(CW Mode)	Below 2 GHz, b	Below 2 GHz, better than -76 dBc				
	Below 5 GHz, better than -70 dBc					
	Below 5.5 GHz, better than -68 dBc					
	5.5 to 6 GHz, b	etter than -	55 dBc			
Sub-harmonics	Below 1.5 GHz, better than -80 dBc					
	Below 3 GHz, b	Below 3 GHz, better than -75 dBc				
	Below 6 GHz, b	etter than -	40 dBc			
Harmonics	1 MHz - 6 GHz	≤-2 dBi	m, better th	nan -30 dBc		
		≤+8 dE	3m, better t	than -30 dBc typ.		
Residual FM (CW mode)	Less than 1 Hz RMS deviation in a 300 Hz to 3.4 kHz unweighted bandwidth at 1 GHz					
RF Leakage	Less than 0.5 μV at the carrier frequency into a single turn 25 mm loop 25 mm or more from the case					
RMS Jitter (CW mode)	Carrier freq.	RMS Jitt	ter Bandwid	th RMS Jittter (measured performance)		
	1 GHz	1 Hz - 1	LO MHz	450 fs		
	155 MHz	100 Hz	-1.5 MHz	58 fs		
	622 MHz	1 kHz -	5 MHz	31 fs		
	2.488 GHz	5 kHz -	15 MHz	25 fs		



Typical phase noise performance at 250 MHz, 500 MHz, 1 GHz, 2 GHz, 4 GHz and 6 GHz

#### **MODULATION**

#### Modes

AM, FM, phase modulation - (Option 001)

Pulse modulation - (Option 004)

	AM1	AM2	FM1	FM2	PM1	PM2	Pulse
AM1		1	1	<b>✓</b>	1	✓	1
AM2	1		1	1	1	1	1
FM1	✓	1		✓	Х	Х	✓
FM2	✓	1	1		Х	Х	1
PM1	✓	1	х	Х		✓	1
PM2	✓	✓	х	х	✓		1
Pulse	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

#### Allowable combinations:

Up to two simultaneous AM and or

Up to two simultaneous FM or ØM

A maximum of four modulation channels are available using any combination of four internal modulation oscillators and two external sources

All the above available with pulse modulation

#### FREQUENCY MODULATION - (OPTION 001)

Range	N
100 kHz - <30 MHz	1
30.0 - <46.875 MHz	1/64
46.875 - <93.75 MHz	1/32
93.75 - <187.5 MHz	1/16
187.5 - <375 MHz	1/8
375 - <750 MHz	1/4
750 MHz - <1.5 GHz	1/2
1.5 - <3 GHz	1
3 - 6 GHz	2

Deviation	N x 10 MHz in wide mode
	N x 50 kHz in narrow mode
Resolution	1 Hz
Accuracy	±3 % of set deviation (1 kHz mod rate)
Total Harmonic Distortion	<0.15% (at 1 kHz mod rate and 2% max deviation)
	<0.5% (at 1 kHz mod rate and 20% max deviation)
Frequency response (1 dB typ.)	10 Hz - 10 MHz AC coupled Wide mode DC - 10 MHz DC coupled
	10 Hz - 50 kHz AC coupled Narrow mode DC - 50 kHz DC coupled

When internally modulated, the FM mode is automatically selected for optimum performance. When external modulation is selected, the user can select wide or narrow-band FM mode as required.

#### PHASE MODULATION - (OPTION 001)

Deviation	N x 100 rad
Resolution	0.01 rad
Accuracy	±3% of set deviation (1 kHz mod rate)
Total Harmonic Distortion	<0.5% (at 1 kHz mod rate and 10 rad deviation)  Typ.<0.1% (at 1 kHz mod rate and 1 rad deviation)
Frequency response (1 dB)	100 Hz – 10 kHz

# **AMPLITUDE MODULATION – (OPTION 001)**

Depth	0 - 99.9%		
Resolution	0.1%		
Accuracy	+3% of set depth +1%, for carrier frequencies up to 2 GHz. AM is usable to 6 GHz.  Add 0.2 dB for AM.		
Total Harmonic Distortion	<1% for depths ≤30%		
1 kHz mod rate	<2% for depths ≤80%		
Frequency Response (3 dB)	10 Hz - 7 MHz AC coupled >50 MHz DC - 7 MHz DC coupled		
	10 Hz - 50 kHz AC coupled <50 MHz DC - 50 kHz DC coupled		

### **INTERNAL MODULATION - (OPTION 001)**

Four internal modulation sources.

Waveforms	Sine, 0 - 10 MHz
	Triangle, 0 - 1 MHz
	Square, 0 - 1 MHz
	+ve and –ve Ramp, 0 - 1 MHz
Resolution	0.01 Hz
Accuracy	As reference frequency oscillator
Total Harmonic Distortion	<0.1%
Frequency Response (1 dB)	DC to 10 MHz

### Internal LF Output

One internal modulation source is available on the LF output rear panel BNC connector from a 50  $\Omega$  source impedance. The output level is variable from 1 mV - 1 V RMS at full scale modulation setting.

Output Level	1 mV - 1V RMS, full scale
Level Accuracy	2% at 1 kHz
Level Flatness	<1 dB, DC - 10 MHz, relative to 1 kHz
Level Flatness	<1 dB, DC - 10 MHz, relative to 1 kHz

#### Function Generator Mode

One internal modulation source is available on the LF output rear panel BNC connector from a 50  $\Omega$  source impedance as an independent function generator.

#### EXTERNAL MODULATION - (OPTION 001)

Two external modulation inputs of >100 k $\Omega$  or 600  $\Omega$  (selectable)

Both inputs may be configured as AC or DC coupled

The modulation is calibrated for 1 V RMS or 1 V peak (selectable)

#### **SWEEP FACILITY**

Provides a digital sweep of carrier frequency, RF level and modulation source in discrete steps

Control of start, stop, number of steps and step time

Sweep can be externally triggered from a rear panel BNC connector (TTL) for Start, Start/Stop and Step

Modes	Continuous; single; externally triggered
Carrier Sweep Type	Linear, logarithmic
RF Level Step Size	0.01 dB minimum
Maximum Number of Steps	65536
Marker "event" Output	A TTL pulse will appear on the sweep marker output when specified parameter values have been reached. Up to 6 markers can be set.
Step Time Settings	Up to 10 s

## List Mode Sweep Facility

Provides a table of carrier frequency and RF level values.

Start address, stop address and dwell time can be controlled.

Can be externally triggered from a rear panel BNC connector (TTL).

List can run with modulation applied, but can not be changed during playing of list.

Dwell Time Settings	Up to 10 s
List Size	Up to 1000 entries

#### REFERENCE FREQUENCY OSCILLATOR

Туре	ОСХО
Frequency	10 MHz
Temperature Stability (0° to 50°C)	Typically better than $\pm 1 \times 10^{-8}$
Ageing Rate	1 in 10 <sup>9</sup> per day
Warm Up Time	1 in 10 <sup>7</sup> per year <10 minutes

#### MEMORY (80 GB HARD DISK)

Up to 500 full instrument setting stores

Each memory store can be given a unique name

#### Removable Hard Disk - (Option 005)

For use in secure areas, the removable hard disk may be extracted from the rear panel by releasing two screws.

The removable hard disk also contains the instrument's operating software.

#### PULSE MODULATOR/GENERATOR (OPTION 004)

Pulse Modulator		
On/off ratio	>80 dB	
Rise/fall time	<10 ns	
Maximum PRF	10 MHz	
Video Breakthrough	<100 mV	

Internal Pulse Generator		
Modes	Free-run; triggered; single pulse; double pulse; adjustable doublet; external trigger	
PRF/pulse period	0.01 Hz-10 MHz/100 ns-100s	
Width	10 ns-60 s	
Delay	0-60 s	
Double-pulse spacing	10 ns-60 s	
Resolution (delay/width/period)	10 ns	

#### Effect on RF level specification:

On instruments not fitted with option 003 (high power) Maximum specified RF level reduced to +7 dBm with pulse enabled Maximum specified RF level reduced to +10 dBm with pulse disabled

On instruments fitted with high power, option 003 Maximum specified RF level reduced by 6 dB with pulse enabled Maximum specified RF level reduced by 3 dB with pulse disabled

All other level dependent limits reduced by 3 dB with pulse fitted, but disabled and 6 dB with pulse enabled.

# **AVIONICS - (OPTION 006)**

LS Mode	
Tone Frequencies	90 Hz, 150 Hz nominal.
	Tone frequency may be changed by varying the ILS repetition rate of 30 Hz in 0.1 Hz steps. Tone frequencies maintain 3:1 and 5:1 relationships with the ILS rate.
Frequency Accuracy	As frequency standard
Tone Suppression	Either tone can be suppressed
Sum of Depth of Modulation (SDM) Range	0 to 99.9% in 0.1% steps representing the arithmetic sum of each tone depth
RF Accuracy of SDM	±2% of SDM setting for carrier frequencies up to 400 MHz
	At 40% SDM accuracy is ±0.8% depth
	At 80% SDM accuracy is ±1.6% depth
Difference in Depth of Modulation (DDM) Range	0 to 20% in 0.01% steps
	20 to 99.9% in 0.1% steps
RF Accuracy of DDM	±0.02 of DDM setting ±0.0003 DDM (0.03% depth)
	At 0 DDM (on course) accuracy is ±0.0003 DDM (0.03% depth)
	At 0.155 DDM accuracy is ±0.0034 DDM (0.34% depth)
LF Output	Available from the LF Output connector
LF Accuracy of DDM	Equivalent to $\pm 0.0003$ DDM $\pm 0.005$ of setting
	At 0 DDM (on course) accuracy is ±0.0003 DDM

Relative phase of 30 Hz tone and subcarrier modulation adjustable from 0° to 359.99° in 0.01° steps by entering VOR bearing. Bearing can be entered as TO or FROM the beacon.
±0.05°
Available on 0° bearing from an internal or external modulation source
±3% of setting ±0.5% for carrier frequencies up to 400 MHz

Frequency	The VOR repetition frequency of 30 Hz may be varied in 0.1 Hz steps.
	The subcarrier frequency and deviation maintain a fixed relationship with the VOR repetition rate
Frequency Accuracy	As frequency standard
9.96 kHz subcarrier - AM Range	0 to 49.9% depth in 0.1% steps
9.96 kHz subcarrier - Modulation	Frequency modulated by a 30 Hz tone with settable deviations of 240 Hz, 300 Hz, 360 Hz, 420 Hz, 450 Hz, 480 Hz, 510 Hz and 540 Hz
30 Hz Tone - AM Range	0 to 49.9% depth in 0.1% steps
	Arithmetic sum of 30 Hz tone and sub carrier limited to 99.8%

#### Marker Beacon

Provides default carrier of 75 MHz, 95% AM depth and a modulation frequency of 400 Hz, 1.3 kHz or 3 kHz corresponding to Outer, Middle and Inner Markers. Carrier frequencies, AM depth and modulation frequency can be adjusted from the default values.

#### ADF Mode

Provides default carrier of 190 kHz with 30% AM depth at 1 kHz rate.

Carrier frequency, AM depth, modulation rate and RF level can be varied from the default values.

#### COM/ID Mode

Provides a facility for modulating the RF carrier with morse code airport identifier code.

# GENERAL DATA

Remote Control	
Systems	GPIB (IEEE 488)
	Ethernet (TCP/IP)
Command set	SCPI
Interface functions	SH1; AH1; T6; L4; SR1; RL1; PP0; DC1; DT1; C0; E2
Emulation	Aeroflex 2030/40 Series
Recommended Calibration Cycle	24 months
Weight	<8 kg (17.6 lbs)
Dimensions - H x W x D	177 mm (4U) x 222 mm x 490 mm (6.97 x 8.74 x 19.29 in.)

Instrument includes side strap handle and front tilt feet.

Instrument includes Aerolock™ interlocking mechanism with modules mounted above and below, and to another SGA on either side.

# FRONT PANEL CONNECTORS

RF Output	50 Ω N-type
External Modulation Inputs	100 kΩ / 600 Ω BNC
	Damage levels: ±5 V
2 x USB 2.0	Used with a memory stick for transferring memory stores, or other files in or out of the instrument
	Mouse or keyboard input

# **REAR PANEL CONNECTORS**

RF Output (Option 007)	50 Ω N-type
External Modulation Inputs (Option 007)	100 kΩ / 600 Ω  Damage levels: $\pm 5$ V
Pulse Modulation Input	50 Ω BNC – TTL and CMOS compatible
4 x USB 2.0	Used with a memory stick for transferring memory stores or other files in or out of the instrument  Module plug and play connection
Sweep out	BNC – Generates 0 – 10 V into Zin $>$ 1 k $\Omega$ when the generator is sweeping
Event Markers Output	BNC - User selectable markers for frequency or level provide an indication when the specified parameter values have been reached. LVTTL logic output levels
	Damage levels: -5 V/+10 V
Trigger/Input	BNC – Applying O V or a switch closure starts the sweep or steps from point to point on the sweep.  LVTTL logic input thresholds
	Damage levels: -5 V/+10 V
Reference Frequency Input	BNC accepts 10 MHz at 200 mV to 2 V RMS into 50 $\Omega$ or 100 k $\Omega$ nominal.
	Damage levels: -0.5 V/+3 V
Reference Frequency	BNC – 10 MHz at 1.5 V pk-pk into 50 $\Omega$
Output	Damage levels: -0.5 V/+6 V
LF Output	$50~\Omega$ BNC – The output may be configured to give an output from the internal modulation oscillator or from the internal modulation paths or as an independent function generator
GPIB Interface	As described under Remote Control
LAN Interface	As described under Remote Control

# **ENVIRONMENTAL**

Rated Range of Use	
Temperature	0 to 50°C
Humidity	Up to 93% at 40°C
Altitude	Up to 3050 m
Conditions of Storage and Transport	
Temperature	-40 to +71°C
Humidity	Up to 95% at 40°C
Altitude	Up to 4600 m
EMC	EN 61326-1:2006, Emissions Class B, Immunity Table 1 – Performance Criteria B
Safety	EN 61010-1:2001 Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use-Part 1, General requirements.
Mechanical	MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3
Power Requirements	
AC Supply	100 – 240 V ~ (Limit 90 - 264 V)
	50 - 60 Hz ~ (Limit 45 - 66 Hz)
	<100 VA

#### **USER INTERFACE**

Screen Size	8.5 inch, 16:9 aspect ratio, colour touch screen
Keys/Switches	Power on/standby
	Home key

# ORDERING INFORMATION/PRODUCT STRUCTURE

SGA-3 100 kHz to 3 GHz analog signal generator

SGA-6 100 kHz to 6 GHz analog signal generator

Option 001 AM, FM and phase modulation

Option 003 High power (+20 dBm)
Option 004 Fast pulse modulation
Option 005 Removable hard disk

Option 006 Avionics (requires option 001)

Option 007 Rear panel connectors

# **Extended Warranty Options**

Option 203 3 year warranty
Option 204 4 year warranty
Option 205 5 year warranty

# **Supplied Accessories**

AC supply lead

Getting started manual

CD-ROM containing operating manual

CD-ROM containing factory test results and electronic calibration certificate

# **Optional Accessories**

47000/068	Operating manual (paper format)
46880/124	Service manual supporting repair to module level
43129/189	1.5 m GPIB lead
46662/836	Soft carry case
46662/835	Hard transit case
46885/505	Single instrument rack mounting kit (front panel brackets)
46885/506	Double instrument rack mounting kit (front panel brackets)
43139/042	RF double screened connector cable 50 $\Omega,1.5$ m, BNC (m)
54311/095	RF double screened connector cable 50 $\Omega,1$ m, type $N$ connectors
54311/092	Coaxial adapter N male to BNC female
59999/163	Precision coaxial adapter N male to SMA female

# Complementary Modules (see separate datasheets)

SCO-6 10 MHz - 6 GHz Combiner module SPA-6 10 MHz - 6 GHz Power amplifier module

CHINA Beijing

Tel: [+86] (10) 6539 1166 Fax: [+86] (10) 6539 1778

**CHINA Shanghai** 

Tel: [+86] 21 2028 3588 Fax: [+86] 21 2028 3558

CHINA Shenzhen

Tel: [+86] (755) 3301 9358 Fax: [+86] (755) 3301 9356

**FINLAND** 

Tel: [+358] (9) 2709 5541 Fax: [+358] (9) 804 2441

Tel: [+33] 1 60 79 96 00 Fax: [+33] 1 60 77 69 22

GERMANY

Tel: [+49] 89 99641 0 Fax: [+49] 89 99641 160

HONG KONG

Tel: [+852] 2832 7988 Fax: [+852] 2834 5364

INDIA

Tel: [+91] 80 [4] 115 4501 Fax: [+91] 80 [4] 115 4502

Tel: [+81] (3) 3500 5591 Fax: [+81] (3) 3500 5592

**KOREA** 

Tel: [+82] (2) 3424 2719 Fax: [+82] (2) 3424 8620

**SCANDINAVIA** 

Tel: [+45] 9614 0045 Fax: [+45] 9614 0047 SINGAPORE

Tel: [+65] 6873 0991 Fax: [+65] 6873 0992

Tel: [+886] 2 2698 8058 Fax: [+886] 2 2698 8050

**UK Stevenage** 

Tel: [+44] (0) 1438 742200 Fax: [+44] (0) 1438 727601 Freephone: 0800 282388

USA

Tel: [+1] (316) 522 4981 Fax: [+1] (316) 522 1360 Toll Free: 800 835 2352









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www.aeroflex.com info-test@aeroflex.com

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